

Academic English Advanced

Lecture 8

Instructor:

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Nagoya University

Proper referencing style

Citing Ideas to Avoid Plagiarism

- **Plagiarism** is using someone else's words as if they were your own words.
- You must acknowledge that the idea is not yours. To do so, you must **cite** the source of the idea.
- You should list all the works in the final **bibliography**.
- ❖ Remember, your words are the main dishes; cited works are side dishes only.

Various Styles

APA

Miwa, K., & Dijkstra, T. (2017). Lexical processes in the recognition of Japanese horizontal and vertical compounds. *Reading and Writing, 30*(4), 791-812. doi:10.1007/s11145-016-9700-6

 Copy & Paste  Parenthetical  Check paper for grammar errors

MLA

Miwa, Koji, and Ton Dijkstra. "Lexical processes in the recognition of Japanese horizontal and vertical compounds." *Reading and Writing* 30.4 (2017): 791-812. Print.

 Copy & Paste  Parenthetical  Check paper for grammar errors

Chicago Style

Miwa, Koji, and Ton Dijkstra. "Lexical processes in the recognition of Japanese horizontal and vertical compounds." *Reading and Writing* 30, no. 4 (2017): 791-812.

 Copy & Paste  Footnote  Check paper for grammar errors

Where can we find the truth?

- 一番信頼できる情報源は？
- 自分の目で見ただけの情報が一番信頼できるはずですが。
- …… が、一人の人生で観察できることは限られます。
- そこで、一次資料を探します。
- Wikipedia は一次資料ではありません。
- 資料を探す際は Google Scholar が役立ちます。
- 英語のキーワードを使って、ぜひ英語論文を探してください。

APA Style: You Need 2 Things!

- **In-line citation**

文中で文献を参照したことを明記する

- **Reference list**

参考文献リストに、論文中で言及した文献を明記する

Homework — Speed of a cheetah

- **In-line citation の例**

A cheetah can run at a speed of 64 miles per hour, which is approximately 103 km per hour (Sharp, 1997).

- **Reference list の例**

Sharp, N. C. C. (1997). Timed running speed of a cheetah (*Acinonyx jabots*). *Journal of Zoology*, 241(3), 493-494.