

剽窃やめですか？それとも学者やめですか？



三輪晃司

04/01/2024

名古屋大学人文学研究科 英語教育学分野ガイダンス

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剽窃をしない方法

1

科学における不正行為

科学における不正行為

- 日本は世界をリードしています
・・・不正行為で。
- 日本は学問的な誠実さの教育が遅れているとも言えるかもしれません。
- 文化差もあるのかもしれません。

The Retraction Watch Leaderboard

Who has the most retractions? Here's our unofficial list (see notes on methodology), which we'll update as more information comes to light:

1. [Joachim Boldt \(194\)](#) See also: [Editors-in-chief statement](#), [our coverage](#)
2. [Yoshitaka Fujii \(172\)](#) See also: [Final report of investigating committee](#), [our reporting](#), [additional coverage](#)
3. [Hironobu Ueshima \(124\)](#) See also: [our coverage](#)
4. [Yoshihiro Sato \(122\)](#) See also: [our coverage](#)
5. [Ali Nazari \(100\)](#) See also: [our coverage](#)
6. [Jun Iwamoto \(90\)](#) See also: [our coverage](#)
7. [Diederik Stapel \(58\)](#) See also: [our coverage](#)
8. [Yuhji Saitoh \(56\)](#) See also: [our coverage](#)
9. [Adrian Maxim \(48\)](#) See also: [our coverage](#)
10. [A Salar Elahi \(44\)](#) See also: [our coverage](#)
11. [Chen-Yuan \(Peter\) Chen \(43\)](#) See also: [SAGE](#), [our coverage](#)
12. [Fazlul Sarkar \(41\)](#) See also: [our coverage](#)
13. [Shahaboddin Shamshirband \(41\)](#) See also: [our coverage](#)
14. [Hua Zhong \(41\)](#) See also: [journal notice](#)
15. [Shigeaki Kato \(40\)](#) See also: [our coverage](#)
16. [James Hunton \(36\)](#) See also: [our coverage](#)
17. [Hyung-In Moon \(35\)](#) See also: [our coverage](#)
18. [Dong Mei Wu \(35\)](#) See also: [National Natural Science Foundation of China finding](#)
19. [Jose L Calvo-Guirado \(34\)](#) See also: [our coverage](#)
20. [Antonio Orlandi \(34\)](#) See also: [our coverage](#)

科学における不正行為



- 自分で考えた仮説を自分で集めたデータを自分で分析し、その結果を自分で書いて発表する・・・ことが科学者のお仕事です。
- 文部科学省の「不正行為が認定された事案」によると、2022～2023年で22件の不正事案が報告されています。
- 捏造、改ざん、盗用、自己盗用、二重投稿、不適切なオーサーシップ、サラミ出版・・・といった用語を理解してください。

Plagiarism

- 特にネカト（捏造、改ざん、盗用）は重大な不正行為（Research Misconduct）です。そのほかにグレーな Questionable research practice があります。
- 今回はその中でも、大学院生の課題で見かける盗用（plagiarism）、さらに剽窃（plagiarism）に焦点を当てます。
- 盗用 = 「他人の研究内容又は文章を適切な手続を経ることなしに流用すること。」（東海国立大学機構における研究上の不正行為に関する取扱規程より）
- 剽窃 = 他人のもの（アイデア、作品）を自分のものとして発表すること

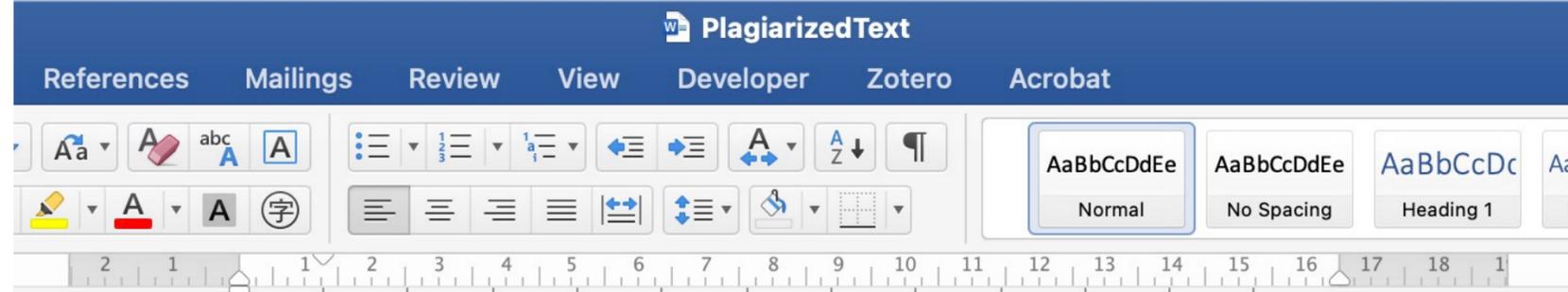
Plagiarism に対する罰則

- 第3条 懲戒の種類及び効果は、次のとおりとする。
 - 一 退学 学生としての身分を喪失させること。
 - 二 停学 6月未満の期間を定めて、又は期間を定めずに、登校を禁じること。
 - 三 訓告 学生に対して文書により注意を与え、将来を戒めること。
- 第5条 定期試験等における不正行為については、懲戒等に加えて、当該学生が当該学期において修得した全授業科目の単位を原則として不認定とする。

(名古屋大学学生の懲戒等に関する規程より)

2

剽窃（盗用）のやり方
とチェック方法



How to write a plagiarized essay: Do cheetahs run faster than humans?

Daisuke Nekato

There are many similarities between humans and other animals. Humans and animals both eat, sleep, and communicate. They are also similar in many ways their bodies work. But they also have a lot of differences. For example, unlike many four-legged animals such as lions and cheetahs, humans walk with two legs. Does this physical difference lead to any functional difference? I compare cheetahs and humans to answer the long-lasting question: do cheetahs run faster than humans?

The cheetah is generally believed to be the fastest running animal, but its maximum speed has been uncertain. A widely-quoted speed of 71 miles per hour (32ms) has been discredited: a tame animal was claimed to have run 80 yards (73 m) in 2.25 s, but the enclosure in which the run was made was later shown to be only 65 yards (59 m) long (Hildebrand, 1959, who also remarks that the time is very imprecise, and that there is an error of arithmetic). Hildebrand's own (1961) estimate of 56 miles per hour (25ms-') does not come from a timed run over a measured distance, but was obtained by analysing film, taking the scale of distance from an estimated length of the animal's body. More recently, Sharp (2009) carefully measured running speed of a female cheetah and reported that its speed was 64 miles per hour.

What about humans? In 2009 Jamaican sprinter Usain Bolt set the world record in the 100-meter sprint at 9.58 seconds. For those of us more accustomed to sitting than sprinting, to translate this feat into terms of speed is to simply underscore the stunning nature of Bolt's performance. In 2011 Belgian scientists used lasers to measure Bolt's performance in the different stages of a 100-meter race held in September that year. They found that, 67.13 meters into the race, Bolt reached a top speed of 43.99 kilometers per hour (27.33 miles per hour).

In conclusion, cheetahs clearly outperform humans. Although there is no competition between them at the moment, the winning records of 100-meter sprint at the Olympic Games have become shorter and shorter. In the future, it might be possible to witness a human running faster than cheetahs.

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What about humans? ²In 2009 Jamaican sprinter Usain Bolt set the world record in the 100-meter sprint at 9.58 seconds. For those of us more accustomed to sitting than sprinting, to translate this feat into terms of speed is to simply underscore the stunning nature of Bolt's performance. ²In 2011 Belgian scientists used lasers to measure Bolt's performance in the different stages of a 100-meter race held in September that year. They found that, 67.13 meters into the race, Bolt reached a top speed of 43.99 kilometers per hour (27.33 miles per hour).

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References

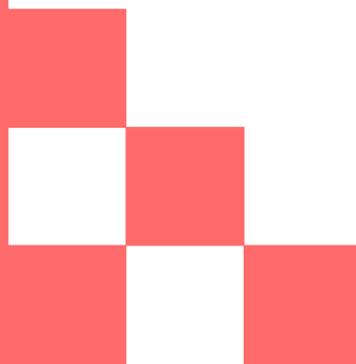
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PAGE: 1 OF 2

Text-Only Report

3

なぜ剽窃をやっては
いけないのか



なぜ剽窃をやってはいけないの？



- 「名古屋大学学生の懲戒等に関する規程」にもとづいた教育的措置や懲戒が待っているから。
- 小さな不正は大きな不正につながる可能性があるから。(Wilson & Kelling, 1982, Broken Windows Theory)
- 科学は多くの場面で「研究は誠実に行われている」という理解を前提として回っているから。
- 誠実に研究をすると楽しいし、苦勞しても不正をせずに学位を取ったら、将来もずっと過去のがんばった自分が背中を押してくれるから。

4

剽窃をしない方法

剽窃をしない方法



- 〆切から逆算して、どれだけの時間と労力が必要なのか、考えましょう。
その上で、必要があれば、教員に相談しましょう。
- 〆切までに課題を完了できなくても、(1) 未完成のまま提出する、もしくは(2) 提出しないという選択肢があることを覚えておきましょう。
- どうしても〆切までに課題ができそうもない時は教員に相談しましょう。

剽窃をしない方法



- 他人のテキストを（例え一時的にでも）自分の原稿にコピーすることに対して危機感をもちましょう。一度自分の言葉にする必要があります。
- 他人のアイデアの正しい引用方法（APA Style）の理解も必要です。
- 剽窃チェッカーの使用もおすすです（iThenticate, Turnitin, コピペルナー, Duplichecker etc.）

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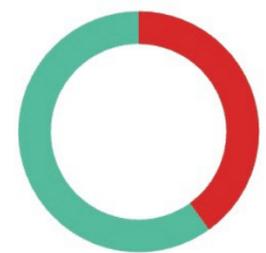
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How to write a plagiarized essay: Do cheetahs run faster than humans?

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In 2009 Jamaican sprinter Usain Bolt set the world record in the 100-meter sprint at 9.58 seconds. For those of us more accustomed to sitting than sprinting, to translate this feat into terms of speed is to simply underscore the stunning nature of Bolt's performance.

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剽窃をしないことを誓ってください



- 学問的な不正行為を理解して、剽窃をしないことを誓い、誓約書にサインしてください。
- サインした誓約書を指導教員に提出してください。

剽窃やめますか？それとも学者やめますか？

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